### Pearson Australia

(a division of Pearson Australia Group Pty Ltd) 20 Thackray Road, Port Melbourne, Victoria 3207 PO Box 460, Port Melbourne, Victoria 3207 www.pearson.com.au

Copyright © Pearson Australia 2012 (a division of Pearson Australia Group Pty Ltd) First published 2012 by Pearson Australia 2015 2014 2013 2012 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

#### Reproduction and communication for educational purposes

The Australian Copyright Act 1968 (the Act) allows a maximum of one chapter or 10% of the pages of this work, whichever is the greater, to be reproduced and/or communicated by any educational institution for its educational purposes provided that that educational institution (or the body that administers it) has given a remuneration notice to Copyright Agency Limited (CAL) under the Act. For details of the CAL licence for educational institutions contact Copyright Agency Limited (www.copyright.com.au).

#### Reproduction and communication for other purposes

Except as permitted under the Act (for example any fair dealing for the purposes of study, research, criticism or review), no part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, communicated or transmitted in any form or by any means without prior written permission. All enquiries should be made to the publisher at the address above.

This book is not to be treated as a blackline master; that is, any photocopying beyond fair dealing requires prior written permission.

Author: Katherine Steward

Publishers: Kirsty Hamilton and Sarah Russell

Project Editor: Rachel Davis

Editor: Maja Vatrić

Designers: Anne Donald and Jeni Burton

Copyright & Pictures Editor: Sian Bradfield

Desktop Operator: Rob Curulli

Cover Designer: Glen McClay

Printed in China

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry:

Steward, Katherine.

A to C / Katherine Steward. ISBN: 978 1 4425 5995 0 (pbk.)

A to Z of Heritage in Australia.

Includes index.

For primary school age.

Curiosities and wonders-Australia-Juvenile literature.

Historic sites-Australia-Juvenile literature.

Australia-Miscellanea-Juvenile literature.

Australia-History-Miscellanea-Juvenile literature.

032.0994

Pearson Australia Group Pty Ltd ABN 40 004 245 943

### Acknowledgements

We would like to thank the following for permission to reproduce copyright material.

The following abbreviations are used in this list: l = left, r = right.

AAP: Dean Lewis, p. 24; Alamy Ltd: Ginevre Marlow, p. 15; Pete M. Wilson, p. 11; Corbis Australia Pty Ltd: Yang Liu, p. 5; Dreamstime: pp. 9, 12, 14; Saikit Leung, p. 21; Fairfax Photo Sales: Chapman, p. 26; Kay, Richard Mark: p. 27; Lonely Planet: Richard I'Anson, p. 29; National Archives of Australia: NAA (A1/15, 4240052), p. 23; National Library of Australia: NLA (nla.pic-an9353128-v), p. 20; National Trust of Australia (Victoria): p. 30; Shutterstock: p. 7; John Carnemolla, cover; Western Australian Museum: Vera Ansink, p. 18r; Patrick Baker, pp. 17, 18l.

Every effort has been made to trace and acknowledge copyright. However, if any infringement has occurred, the publishers tender their apologies and invite the copyright holders to contact them.

#### Disclaimer/s

The selection of internet addresses (URLs) provided for this book/resource was valid at the time of publication and was chosen as being appropriate for use as a primary education research tool. However, due to the dynamic nature of the internet, some addresses may have changed, may have ceased to exist since publication, or may inadvertently link to sites with content that could be considered offensive or inappropriate. While the author and publisher regret any inconvenience this may cause readers, no responsibility for any such changes or unforeseeable errors can be accepted by either the author or the publisher.

Some of the images used in A to Z of Heritage in Australia: A to C might have associations with deceased Indigenous Australians. Please be aware that these images might cause sadness or distress in Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander communities.

# Contents

What Is Heritage?4
Australian Fossil Mammal Sites10
Australian War Memorial14
Batavia Objects16
Bennelong Point19
Brewarrina Fish Traps22
Child Migrant Memorial25
Como House28
Glossary31
Index32
Find Out More32
Words that are printed in bold are explained in the Glossary on page 31.

# What Is Heritage?

Our heritage is things we have kept from the past. Heritage can be things that you can see and touch or the way we do things.

So heritage can be a painting, a building or an island. It can also be the songs your family sings or the food your family cooks.

Heritage is important because it tells us about our past. It might remind us of a special person or event. Our heritage can include things found in nature and things made by people. These are special things that we would like to keep and give to our children in the future.

Heritage can be the way your family cooks food.



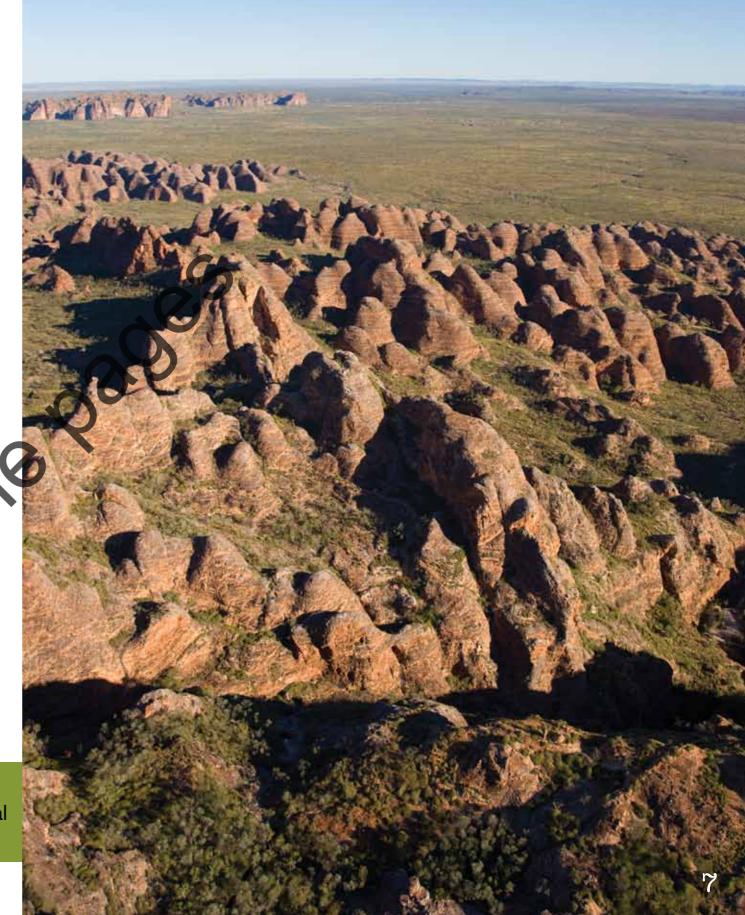
## **Natural Heritage**

Our natural heritage is made up of places and things that are found in nature. This can include a special rock **formation**, an animal **habitat**, or a beautiful island. Sometimes, natural heritage areas are places that are important for scientists to study, such as **fossil** beds.

Some natural heritage areas are very big and have been made into national parks. Other areas are small but are still important habitats for **native** plants and animals. Some natural heritage areas are also special to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. They might be meeting places or **sacred** sites.



Purnululu National Park in Western Australia is a natural heritage site.

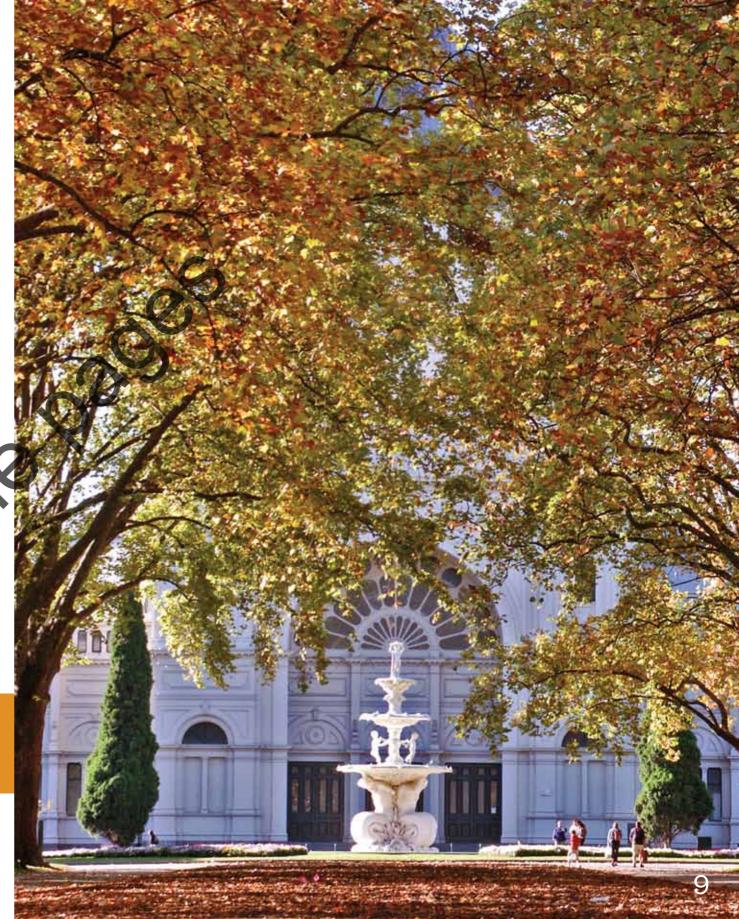


## **Cultural Heritage**

Our cultural heritage includes things that people have made and things that people do. The things that people have made can be large, like a house. They can be small, like a very old toy. All these things can tell us about how people lived in the past.

Sometimes, people do things in a certain way. This can include the way people eat and what they eat, and the way they dress. If a group of people has a special way of doing something, it is called a **tradition** or a **custom**. Traditions and customs tell us how things were done in the past. They are our cultural heritage.

The Royal Exhibition Building and Carlton Gardens in Victoria are a cultural heritage site.



# Australian Fossil Mammal Sites

What?	places where many <b>fossils</b> are found
Where?	Naracoorte, SA; Riversleigh, Old
Why?	tell us the story of <b>prehistoric</b> life in Australia

Hundreds of species of prehistoric animals have been found at the Australian Fossil Mammal Sites.

A lot of animals used to live in the caves at Naracoorte in South Australia. Many others were trapped in the caves and died. Now the fossils of these **ancient** animals are being dug out of the caves. Some of the fossils are 500 000 years old.

This is the Victoria Fossil Cave, at Naracoorte, SA. Here you can see skeletons of prehistoric animals.

