APPENDIX

Following is a chart of the various morphographic principles, rules, and preskills that are introduced in *Spelling Through Morphographs.*

MORPHOGRAPHIC PRINCIPLES, RULES, AND PRESKILLS		
Lesson 14	**Final-E Rule**	When a word ends in **e** and you add a morphograph that begins with a vowel letter, drop the final **e.**
Lesson 24	**Doubling Rule (Short Words)**	When a short word ends **cvc** (consonant-vowel-consonant) and the next morphograph begins with a **v** (vowel letter), double the final **c** (consonant letter).
Lesson 32	**Vowel-Consonant**	**Y** at the end of a morphograph is a vowel letter.
Lesson 36	**Y-to-I Rule**	Change the **y** to **i** when a word ends with a **consonant-and-y,** and the next morphograph begins with anything except **i.**
Lesson 38	**Plural Variation**	If a word ends in **s, z, sh,** or **ch,** you add **e-s** to make the plural word.
Lesson 41	**Plural Variation**	If a word ends in **s, z, sh, ch,** or **x,** you add **e-s** to make the plural word. The letter **x** acts like two consonant letters.
Lesson 47	**Contractions**	A contraction is made from two words, and a contraction has a part missing. We show that the part is missing with an apostrophe.
Lesson 57	**Plural Variation**	If a word ends with a **consonant-and-y,** add **e-s** to make the plural word.
Lesson 61	**Vowel-Consonant**	If **w** is at the end of a morphograph, then it is a vowel letter.
Lesson 87	**En Variation**	When the word ends in the letter **w** and you add **en,** drop the **e.**
Lesson 95	**Al Insertion**	When the word ends in the letters **ic,** you must add the morphograph **al** before adding **ly.**
Lesson 101	**Plural Variation**	Some words that end in the sound **fff** have the letters **ves** in the plural. You can always hear the sound **vvv** in the plural.
Lesson 113	**Doubling Rule (Long Words)**	When the word ends in a short **cvc** morphograph, use the doubling rule.
Lesson 118	**O-r Ending**	Use **o-r** if a form of the word ends **i-o-n.**

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