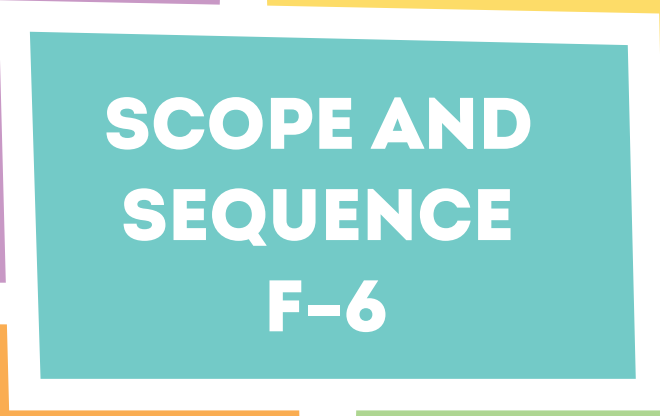




**SOUND
WAVES**
SPELLING



**SCOPE AND
SEQUENCE**
F-6



PHONEMIC AWARENESS • SYNTHETIC PHONICS • MORPHOLOGY • ETYMOLOGY

SYSTEMATIC WORD STUDY FOR YOUR WHOLE SCHOOL

firefly
EDUCATION

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The evolution of Sound Waves Spelling

For more than two decades, the Sound Waves program has been a staple in Australian classrooms.

Firefly Education's team of linguistics experts and experienced teachers has spent years immersed in academic research and best practices for teaching spelling. Why? To ensure the new edition continues to meet the pedagogical and practical requirements of the modern classroom.

With this knowledge and experience – we're delighted to bring you the incredible, new *Sound Waves Spelling!*

The four areas of teaching spelling

Sound Waves Spelling is a whole-school program developed by Australian teachers for use in Australian classrooms.

The program provides everything teachers need to deliver explicit spelling lessons, with a particular focus on four key areas of instruction:

phonemic awareness

the ability to work with phonemes

morphology

knowledge of the meaningful parts of words: prefixes, suffixes, and Greek and Latin roots

synthetic phonics

phonics instruction that involves teaching phoneme–grapheme relationships

etymology

understanding of word origins and history

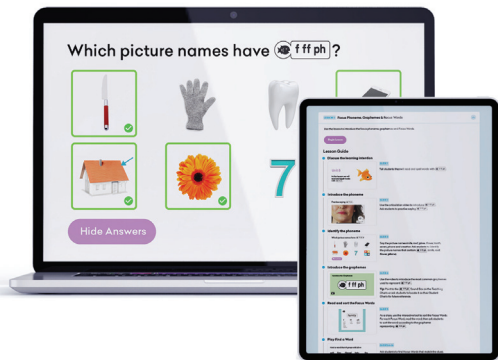


How to set up your Sound Waves Spelling classroom

Sound Waves Spelling offers a comprehensive, effective and engaging resource suite for Foundation to Year 6. Setting up your classroom is as easy as 1, 2, 3!

1. Sound Waves Spelling Online Teaching Resources

Use the online lesson guides and projectable slideshows (featuring videos and interactive tools) to teach systematic, explicit and engaging lessons.



2. Student Books

Provide students with opportunities to practise and apply the knowledge and skills taught in lessons using the *Sound Waves Spelling Student Books*.

The books are also available as printable pages.



3. Additional resources

Support students' spelling during lessons and in everyday writing with teaching and student charts. Charts are available in *Foundation*, *Standard* or *Extended* versions.

Playing cards and A5 cards are also great for reinforcing phonemic awareness skills and helping students understand phoneme–grapheme relationships.



Whole-School Program Overview

Foundation

The Foundation program has a two-phase structure to reflect the specialised nature of instruction required in the first year of school.

Phase 1 Exploring Sounds (Term 1)

During this phase you teach a Focus Sound lesson each day to introduce students to the 43 sounds (phonemes) of Australian English.

Phase 2 Discovering Graphemes (Terms 2–4)

During this phase you teach two types of lessons for each unit:

- In Lesson 1 you revise the Focus Sound and introduce students to the focus grapheme/s and Focus Words.
- In Lesson 2 you teach Focus Concepts which include special words and sentence writing.

Years 1–6

Years 1–6 share a consistent structure and cover the same sequence of phonemes organised into weekly units of work. Each unit contains a series of lessons:

Focus Phoneme, Grapheme/s & Focus Words lesson

In the first lesson of every week you introduce students to the focus phoneme, grapheme/s and Focus Words of the Sound Unit.

Focus Concept lessons

Throughout the rest of the week you teach students spelling and vocabulary concepts such as suffixes, homophones, and Greek and Latin roots.

Sound Icons and Sound Boxes

Every year level in Sound Waves Spelling is organised around the 43 phonemes of Australian English.

Sound Icons and Sound Boxes are a crucial component of the program. They provide teachers and students with a consistent code to understand and explore phonemes and phoneme–grapheme relationships.

When you see a Sound Icon or Sound Box, say the phoneme it represents not the name of the Sound Icon or letter name. For example say /f/, not *fish* or the letter name **f**.

Sound Icon



Sound Icon
/f/ as in *fish*

Sound Box



Sound Icon graphemes
/f/ as in *fish*

Foundation Yearly Plan

In Phase 1, consonant sounds are introduced first, then vowel sounds. This order ensures students begin with the sounds that are easiest to identify in words (consonants in initial and final position) before working with those that are more difficult to identify (vowels in medial position).

Term 1: Exploring Sounds					
Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
1	/b/ as in <i>balloon</i>	/k/ as in <i>kite</i>	/d/ as in <i>duck</i>	/f/ as in <i>fish</i>	/g/ as in <i>girl</i>
2	/h/ as in <i>house</i>	/j/ as in <i>jellyfish</i>	/l/ as in <i>lizard</i>	/m/ as in <i>moon</i>	/n/ as in <i>net</i>
3	/ng/ as in <i>ring</i>	/p/ as in <i>pig</i>	/r/ as in <i>robot</i>	/s/ as in <i>seal</i>	/t/ as in <i>tiger</i>
4	/v/ as in <i>vase</i>	/w/ as in <i>web</i>	/y/ as in <i>yoyo</i>	/z/ as in <i>zebra</i>	/s/ as in <i>treasure</i>
5	/ch/ as in <i>chicken</i>	/sh/ as in <i>shell</i>	/th/ as in <i>thong</i>	/th/ as in <i>feather</i>	/a/ as in <i>apple</i>
6	/e/ as in <i>egg</i>	/i/ as in <i>igloo</i>	/o/ as in <i>orange</i>	/u/ as in <i>umbrella</i>	/ai/ as in <i>snail</i>
7	/ee/ as in <i>bee</i>	/i_e/ as in <i>ice-cream</i>	/oa/ as in <i>boat</i>	/ar/ as in <i>star</i>	/ir/ as in <i>bird</i>
8	/or/ as in <i>horse</i>	/oo/ as in <i>book</i>	/oo/ as in <i>boot</i>	/ou/ as in <i>cloud</i>	/oy/ as in <i>boy</i>
9	/eer/ as in <i>deer</i>	/air/ as in <i>chair</i>	/er/ as in <i>ladder</i>		


Note: A letter or letter combination in forward slashes indicates a phoneme, not a letter name.

In Phase 2, students are introduced to single-letter graphemes (e.g. **m, a, t, s, i, d**) before moving on to consonant digraphs (e.g. **sh, ch**) and then finally more complex vowel graphemes (e.g. **ay, ee, ar**). This order minimises confusion for students and maximises the pace at which they learn to spell and read.
















Term 2: Discovering Graphemes					
Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	
1	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme m	Rhyme	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme a	Rhyme	consolidate
2	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme t	Initial Sounds & Graphemes	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme s	Initial Sounds & Graphemes	consolidate
3	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme i	Medial Sounds & Graphemes	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme d	Labelling	consolidate
4	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme f	Initial Sounds & Graphemes	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme n	Special Word <i>a</i>	consolidate
5	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme p	Labelling	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme o	Special Word <i>A</i>	consolidate
6	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme r	Special Word <i>l</i>	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme g	Special Word <i>is</i>	consolidate
7	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme e	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme h	Special Word <i>has</i>	consolidate
8	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme k	Special Word <i>the</i>	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme c	Sentence Writing	consolidate
9	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme u	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme 🗣️ & Focus Word Grapheme b	Special Word <i>to</i>	consolidate

Note: From Term 2, Week 6 onwards a printable Decodable Reader is available for every Lesson 2 at [Sound Waves Spelling Online for Teachers](#).













































Term 3: Discovering Graphemes











































Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	
1	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme l	Special Word <i>look</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme j	Special Words <i>he, she</i>	consolidate
2	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme y	Special Words <i>you, no</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme v	Special Word <i>have</i>	consolidate
3	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme w	Special Word <i>was</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme z	Special Word <i>his</i>	consolidate
4	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ck	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ng	Suffix s (plurals)	consolidate
5	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ss	Special Word <i>see</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ff	Special Word <i>go</i>	consolidate
6	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ll	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes zz, s	Sentence Writing	consolidate
7	Focus Phonemes   & Focus Word Grapheme x	Sentence Writing	Focus Phonemes   & Focus Word Graphemes q, u	Sentence Writing	consolidate
8	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ch	Special Word <i>for</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme sh	Special Word <i>of</i>	consolidate
9	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Special Word <i>there</i>	consolidate

Term 4: Discovering Graphemes











































Week	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	
1	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme s	Special Words <i>come, some</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ai, ay, a_e	Special Word <i>they</i>	consolidate
2	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ee, e, ea	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i_e, y	Special Word <i>one</i>	consolidate
3	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oa, o_e, o	Special Words <i>goes, going</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, a	Special Words <i>are, after</i>	consolidate
4	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ir, ur	Special Words <i>her, were</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes or, a	Special Words <i>four, your</i>	consolidate
5	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u	Special Words <i>could, would, should</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme oo	Special Words <i>do, two, who</i>	consolidate
6	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ou, ow	Sentence Writing	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme oy	Special Word <i>said</i>	consolidate
7	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes eer, ear	Special Word <i>here</i>	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme air	Special Word <i>where</i>	consolidate
8	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme er	Sentence Writing	consolidate	consolidate	consolidate











































Years 1–6 Yearly Plans

Year 1				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1	Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes	
2	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb	Blends br, bl	Capital B , Grapheme bb	
3	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Rhyme	Word Building	
4	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes c, k, ck, x	Grapheme ck	Blends cl, cr	Blends qu, x
5	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ai, ea	Rhyme	Word Building	
6	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, dd	Blend dr	Blend nd	Capital D , Grapheme dd
7	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme i	Rhyme	Word Building	Suffix s (plurals)
8	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes f, ff	Blends fl, fr	Blend ft	Capital F , Grapheme ff
9	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, a	Rhyme	Word Building	Grapheme a
10	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gg	Blends gr, gl	Capital G , Grapheme gg	
11	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, o	Rhyme	Word Building	Grapheme o
12	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes h, wh	Capital H		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme j	Suffixes ed, ing		
13	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ay, ai, a_e, ey, eigh	Grapheme ay	Grapheme ai	Grapheme a_e
14	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes l, ll	Blends bl, gl, cl, fl	Blends lt, lp, lf, lk	Grapheme ll
15	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ee, ea, y	Graphemes ee, ea	Grapheme y	
16	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, mm	Blends sm, mp	Suffixes ed, ing	Capital M , Grapheme mm
17	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, i_e, igh	Grapheme y	Grapheme i_e	Grapheme igh
18	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, nn	Blend sn		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ng	Rhyme		
19	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, o_e, oa, ow, oe	Graphemes o_e, oa	Grapheme o	Homophones (<i>rode/road, nose/knows, no/know</i>)
20	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes p, pp	Blends pl, pr, sp, pt		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes r, rr	Capital R , Grapheme rr		













































Year 1				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
21	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, are, a	Grapheme ar	Grapheme a	Questions with <i>Are</i>
22	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ss, s, x, se	Grapheme ss	Blends sk, sc, sl, x	Suffixes ed, ing
23	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, ir, ur, ere	Grapheme ir	Grapheme ur	Questions with <i>Were</i>
24	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt	Blends tr, st	Blends nt, st	Capital T , Grapheme tt
25	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes or, aw, a, ore, our, au	Grapheme or	Grapheme a	Graphemes ore, aw, au, our
26	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes v, ve			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes w, wh, u	Blends sw, tw, qu	Questions with <i>Was, Why, What, When</i>	
27	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u, oul	Graphemes oo, u	Suffixes ed, ing	Questions with <i>Could, Would</i>
28	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme y	Suffixes s, ed, ing	Questions	Capital Y
29	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, wo, oo, ew, ou	Grapheme oo	Graphemes ew, o, ou	Homophones (<i>to/two/too</i>)
30	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes z, zz, s	Suffix s (plurals)	Capital Z , Grapheme zz	
	 Focus Phoneme 			
31	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, ou	Grapheme ow	Grapheme ou	
32	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme ch			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme sh			
33	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oy, oi			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ear, ere, eer	Homophones (<i>hear/here</i>)		
34	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Homophones (<i>their/there</i>)		
35	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes air, ere, eir	Homophones (<i>their/there</i>)	Compound Words	
36	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme er			

Years 1–6 Yearly Plans











































Year 2				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1  Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes		
2 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb	Blends br, bl	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	
3 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Rhyme	Word Building	Suffix s (plurals)
4 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes k, c, ck, q, ch, x	Grapheme ck	Graphemes k, c	Blends cl, cr, qu, x
5 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ai, ea, ie, a	Word Building	Grapheme ea	
6 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, dd	Blends dr, nd	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Correct Use of Verbs
7 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i, e	Rhyme	Word Building	Suffixes er, est (double)
8 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ff, f, ph	Blends fl, fr, ft	Compound Words	
9 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, a	Grapheme a	Suffix es (plurals)	Suffixes er, est (double)
10 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gg	Blends gr, gl	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Correct Use of Verbs
11 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, o	Grapheme o	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	
12 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes h, wh	Contractions (with <i>is, has</i>)		
	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes j, ge, g	Grapheme g		
13 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ay, a_e, ai, a, eigh	Grapheme ay	Suffix ing (drop e)	Homophones (<i>ate/eight, mail/male, plain/plane, sail/sale</i>)
14 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ll, l	Grapheme ll	Blends lt, lp, lf, ld	Contractions (with <i>will</i>)
15 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ee, ea, e_e, y, ie	Grapheme y	Suffix es (change y)	Homophones (<i>be/bee, week/weak, see/sea, bean/been, meet/meat</i>)
16 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, me, mb, mm	Blends sm, mp	Suffix ing (drop e)	Contractions (with <i>l</i>)
17 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, i_e, igh, uy, i, ie	Suffixes es, ed (change y)	Prefix un	
18 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, kn, nn	Homophones (<i>no/know, new/knew</i>)		
	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ng, n			
19 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oa, ow, o_e, o	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e)	Compound Words	
20 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme p			
	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes r, wr, rr	Prefix re		

Year 2				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
21	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, are, a	Grapheme a	Suffixes er, est	
22	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ss, s, x, se, c, ce	Grapheme ss	Graphemes c, ce	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e)
23	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ir, ur, or, er, ear, ere	Grapheme or	Graphemes ear, er	Alphabetical Order
24	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt	Synonyms	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)	
25	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes or, ore, our, aw, a, au	Homophones (<i>knew/new, no/know, saw/sore, poor/paw, four/for, caught/court</i>)	Suffixes er, est	
26	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ve, v	Contractions (with <i>have</i>)		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes w, wh, u	Antonyms		
27	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u, oul	Compound Words	Homophones (<i>wood/would</i>)	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)
28	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, ew, u_e	Contractions (with <i>you</i>)	Homophones (<i>your/you're, new/knew</i>)	Alphabetical Order
29	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, ew, u_e, ou, wo, o, ue	Grapheme u_e	Grapheme ew	Homophones (<i>to/two/too</i>)
30	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes z, s, se	Suffixes s, es (plurals)	Suffixes s, es (verbs)	
	 Focus Phoneme 			
31	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, ou, hou	Compound Words	Suffix y	
32	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ch, tch	Grapheme tch		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes sh, ch			
33	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oy, oi			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ear, ere, eer	Homophones (<i>here/hear, deer/dear</i>)		
34	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th			
35	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes air, are, ear, eir, ere, ey're, e're	Homophones (<i>pear/pair, hare/hair, bare/bear</i>)	Suffix less	
36	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, a, e	Grapheme a		











































Years 1–6 Yearly Plans

Year 3				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1	Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes	
2	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Irregular Past Tense	Antonyms
3	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Alphabetical Order	
4	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ck, k, c, q, ch, x	Graphemes ck, k	Blends qu, x	Suffix es (plurals)
5	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ai, ea, a	Grapheme ea	Irregular Past Tense	
6	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, ed, dd	Compound Words	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Alphabetical Order
7	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i, ui, u, e	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Suffixes s, es (verbs)	Synonyms
8	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes f, ff, ph	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Suffix ful	
9	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, a	Grapheme a	Suffixes er, est (double)	
10	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gg	Suffixes er, est (double)	Suffix ful	
11	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, o, ou	Suffixes s, es (verbs)	Prefix un	
12	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes h, wh	Homophones (<i>hear/here, hole/whole, who's/whose</i>)	Contractions (with <i>is</i>)	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes j, ge, dge, g	Grapheme dge		
13	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes a_e, ay, ai, ea, eigh, a	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e)	Homophones (<i>wait/weight, tail/tale, ate/eight, brake/break</i>)	
14	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ll, l	Irregular Past Tense	Suffix less	Contractions (with <i>will</i>)
15	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ee, ea, ey, ie, y, eo, i	Suffixes s, es (change y)	Suffix y	Irregular Plurals
16	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, mb, me, mm	Suffixes s, es (change y)	Prefix mid	Prefix mis
17	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, i_e, i, igh, uy, ie	Suffix ing (drop e)	Suffixes ed, es, ing (change y)	
18	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, kn, nn	Suffix en		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ng, n			
19	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, o_e, oa, o, oe	Suffixes s, es (plurals)	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e)	Irregular Past Tense
20	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme p	Irregular Past Tense	Prefix pre	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes r, wr, rr	Prefix re		











































Year 3

Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
21 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, are, a, al, au	Grapheme a	Suffix ness	Suffix ly
22 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, se, x, c, ce, ss	Graphemes c, ce	Prefix dis	Suffixes s, es (change y)
23 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ir, ur, or, er, ear, ere	Grapheme or	Compound Words	
24 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt	Suffix ist	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)	
25 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes or, aw, oor, ore, a, al, ar, augh, ough, o, au	Suffixes er, est (double)	Homophones (<i>four/for, saw/sore, caught/court, poor/pour/paw</i>)	Irregular Past Tense
26 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ve, v	Suffix s (change f and fe)	Contractions (with <i>have</i>)	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes w, wh, u			
27 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u, oul, o	Irregular Past Tense	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)	
28 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, ew, u_e, u, ue, eau	Contractions (with <i>you</i>)	Homophones (<i>your/you're, new/knew</i>)	
29 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, ue, ew, wo, u_e, o, ui, ough	Irregular Past Tense	Homophones (<i>blue/blew, through/threw, whose/who's, to/two/too</i>)	
30 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes z, s, ze, se, zz	Suffixes s, es (change y , change f and fe)	Suffix y	
	 Focus Phoneme 			
31 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, ou, hou	Compound Words	Homophones (<i>flour/flower, our/hour, aloud/allowed</i>)	
32 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ch, tch, t	Grapheme tch		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes sh, s, ch	Compound Words		
33 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oy, oi			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ear, ere, eer	Homophones (<i>here/hear</i>)		
34 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Compound Words		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Homophones (<i>their/there/they're</i>)		
35 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes air, are, ear, eir, ere, ey're, e're	Homophones (<i>bear/bare, hair/hare, pair/pear</i>)	Compound Words	
36 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, a, ar, e, re, ure, o	Suffix er		







































Years 1–6 Yearly Plans









































Year 4				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1	Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes	
2	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Compound Words	Irregular Past Tense
3	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Synonyms	
4	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes k, ck, c, q, x	Graphemes ck, k, c	Prefix ex	
5	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ue, ie, a, ea	Compound Words	Suffixes s, es (verbs)	
6	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, dd	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e)	Prefixes mis, dis, un	Irregular Past Tense
7	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i, ui, u, e	Suffixes er, est (double)	Prefixes in, im	
8	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes f, gh, ph	Suffixes s, es (change y)	Suffix s (change f and fe)	Prefix fore
9	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, a	Grapheme a	Suffixes ed, ing, s, es (double)	Synonyms & Antonyms
10	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gg	Suffixes ed, ing (double, drop e)	Homophones (<i>great/grate, groan/grown, guest/guessed</i>)	
11	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, oo, o, ou	Suffix es (change y)	Suffix y	
12	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes h, wh	Contractions (with <i>have, has, is</i>)	Homophones (<i>herd/heard, whose/who's, hole/whole</i>)	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, ge, j, dge	Grapheme g		
13	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes a_e, ai, ea, ey, a, eigh	Suffixes y, er, est (drop e , change y)	Homophones (<i>break/brake, great/grate, sail/sale, plane/plain, ate/eight</i>)	
14	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes l, ll	Suffix ful	Contractions (with <i>will</i>)	
15	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ee, ea, ey, ie, y, eo, e	Suffix ly	Homophones (<i>peace/piece, meter/metre, weak/week, storey/story, sea/see, scene/seen</i>)	
16	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, mb, mm	Suffix er	Suffix ment	
17	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, i_e, igh, i, eye, uy, ie, is	Suffixes ed, ing, s, es (drop e , change y)	Prefixes bi, tri	Homophones (<i>hi/high, I/eye, right/write, mined/mind, tide/tied</i>)
18	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, kn	Suffix ness	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ng, n			
19	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, oa, o, o_e, oe, ough	Homophones (<i>tows/toes, knows/nose, role/roll, rose/rows, throne/thrown</i>)	Suffixes s, es (change y , change f and fe)	
20	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes p, pp	Suffix ship		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes r, wr, rr	Prefixes pre, re		

Year 4



































Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
21 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, a, al, ear, au	Suffix en		
22 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, se, c, ce, ss, x	Suffix ous	Prefix sub	
23 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ir, or, er, ere, ear, ur, our	Suffixes y, er, est (change y)		
24 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt	Prefix inter	Contractions (with <i>not</i>)	
25 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes or, aw, a, al, oor, our, ure, ore, ough, ough, au	Homophones (<i>shore/sure, court/caught, poor/pour/ paw, for/four, sore/saw</i>)	Irregular Past Tense	
26 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes v, ve	Contractions (with <i>have</i>)		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes wh, w, u	Suffix wards		
27 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u, oul, o	Suffix hood	Irregular Past Tense	
28 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, ew, u_e, iew, ue, u, eau	Suffix ish		
29 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, ew, oe, u_e, ue, ui, ough	Prefix super	Irregular Past Tense	
30 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes z, s, se, zz	Homophones (<i>whose/ who's</i>)	Suffixes s, es (change y , change f and fe)	
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, si			
31 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, ou, ough, hou	Prefix out	Homophones (<i>flour/flower, our/hour, aloud/allowed</i>)	
32 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ch, tch, t			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes sh, ti, ci	Suffix ion		
33 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oi, oy			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ear, ere, eer, ier			
34 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Homophones (<i>their/there/ they're</i>)		
35 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes air, are, ear, ere, eir, ar, a, ai, ey're	Homophones (<i>where/wear/ we're, pair/pear, fare/fair, bear/ bare, their/there, hair/hare</i>)		
36 	Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, o, a, our, i, or, e, ai, ure	Suffixes er, or, ist		











































Years 1–6 Yearly Plans

Year 5				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1	Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes	
2	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb	Suffixes ed, ing (double, change y , drop e)	Homophones (<i>band/banned, bored/board, berry/bury, boarder/border, billed/build, buoy/boy</i>)	
3	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Prefixes anti, dia	Greek Roots astro, aster & Latin Roots ang, aqua, anim	
4	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes c, q, ck, x, ch, k	Grapheme ch	Prefixes kilo, milli	Suffix ion
5	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ay, e, ea	Prefix ex	Prefixes dec, deci, cent	
6	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, dd	Prefixes dis, mis	Prefixes in, de	
7	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i, o, y	Prefixes in, im, il, ir	Suffix ive	
8	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ff, gh, f, ph	Suffixes s, es (change y , change f and fe)	Greek Roots graph, phon, photo	
9	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, ho, ow, au, a	Prefix non	Prefixes quad, oct	
10	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gu, gh	Suffixes ed, ing (drop e , double)	Suffixes ness, ment	
11	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, oo, ou, o	Suffixes y, er, est (change y , drop e)	Latin Root struct	
12	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme h			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes dge, gg, dg, dj, ge, g, j	Latin Root ject		
13	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ai, a_e, ay, aigh, a, eigh	Homophones (<i>weight/wait, break/brake, pain/pane, rays/raise, days/daze, waist/waste</i>)	Suffixes er, or, ee	
14	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes l, ll, le	Suffixes ful, less	Suffix able	
15	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ie, ei, ea, e, i, y, e_e	Suffix ly	Homophones (<i>reel/real, peak/peek, seen/scene, steal/steel, creak/creek, piece/peace</i>)	
16	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, mb, mn, mm	Prefixes multi, semi	Prefix com	
17	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes igh, y, i_e, i, eigh	Prefixes bi, tri	Latin Roots scrib, script	
18	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, kn, dn	Prefix & Suffix en		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ng, n			
19	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oa, o_e, ow, o, ough, ou	Homophones (<i>mode/mowed, lone/loan, bolder/boulder, so/sew/sow</i>)	Latin Roots mot, pos	
20	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes pp, p	Latin Root port		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes wr, r, rr	Prefixes pre, re		
21	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, a, al, au, ah	Word Origins	Plurals (irregular plurals, change y , change f and fe)	

Year 5				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
22	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes se, ce, c, x, s, sw, ss, sc	Suffix ous	Homophones (<i>soared/sword, paced/paste, seller/cellar, scents/cents, sight/site, lesson/lessen</i>)	
23	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ur, or, er, ear, ir, urr, err	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Prefix circum & Latin Root circ	
24	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt, bt, te	Prefixes inter, tele, trans	Latin Roots rupt, sect	
25	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes aw, or, oa, au, augh, ough, ar, oar, our, ure, o	Prefix auto & Latin Root aud	Homophones (<i>sure/shore, storey/story, foreword/forward, you're/your, coarse/course, sore/saw/soar, hoarse/horse, forth/fourth</i>)	
26	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ve, v			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes w, wh, u	Homophones (<i>week/weak, whale/wail, weather/whether, waist/waste, world/whirled, we're/wear/where</i>)		
27	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, u, o, ou, oul	Compound Words	Contractions (with <i>have</i>)	
28	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes y, u, u_e, ue, ew	Word Origins	Homophones (<i>dew/due, ewe/you, cue/queue</i>)	
29	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, ou, ough, ui, o, u_e, oe, u	Word Origins	Prefixes sub, super	
30	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes se, ze, zz, s, ss	Suffix ise		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, si	Suffix ion		
31	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ou, ow, ough, hou	Homophones (<i>allowed/aloud, flour/flower, council/counsel, hour/our</i>)	Suffix able	
32	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ch, tch, t, ti			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ti, ci, ssi, ss, s, xi	Suffix ion		
33	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oi, oy			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ear, ea, ere, eer, ier, e			
34	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes th, the			
35	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes are, ar, a, air, ere, ey're, ayor	Suffix Revision	Homophones (<i>hair/hare, bare/bear, mare/mayor, they're/their/there, stares/stairs, where/we're/wear, fare/fair, flair/flare, pare/pair/pear, heir/air</i>)	
36	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, ar, our, e, ou, i, a, u, o, ure	Suffix al	Latin Roots cap, mit, pel	

Years 1–6 Yearly Plans




Year 6				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
1	Getting Started	Phonemes	Phonemes & Graphemes	
2	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes b, bb, pb	Suffixes ed, ing, s, es (change y , drop e , double)	Suffix able	
3	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme a	Latin Root tract	Homophones (<i>practice/practise</i>)	
4	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes c, ck, q, k, ch, x	Prefix ex	Suffix ion	
5	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes e, ea, eo	Latin Roots cess, cep, sect	Prefixes dec, cent, kilo	
6	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes d, dd	Greek Root pod & Latin Root ped	Latin Roots duc, duct, duce	
7	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i, a, ui, e, y	Prefixes dis, mis	Prefixes in, im, il, ir	
8	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ff, f, ph	Grapheme ph	Latin Roots flex, flect, frag, fract	
9	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes o, ho, au, a, ach, e, ow	Prefixes anti, non	Prefix con	
10	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes g, gu, gue	Suffix ly	Greek Roots graph, gram	
11	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, o, ou	Suffixes er, or, ist	Latin Roots struct, rupt	
12	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme h	Prefixes hyper, hypo & Greek Root hydr		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes j, gg, ge, g, d	Greek Roots geo, bio, logy		
13	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ai, a_e, ay, a, eigh, e, et, ei	Suffix ation	Homophones (<i>reign/rain, patience/patients, stationary/stationery</i>)	
14	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes l, ll	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Suffix al	Prefixes mono, multi
15	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ee, ea, ie, e, ei, i, y, e_e	Suffixes ty, ity	Latin Roots ceed, cede, cess	
16	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes m, mm, me	Prefix com	Greek Root meter	
17	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes i_e, y, igh, i	Suffix ify	Homophones (<i>licence/license, minor/miner, site/sight, idoll/idle</i>)	
18	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes kn, n, ne	Suffixes ance, ence		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes n, ng, ngue			
19	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ow, o, oa, o_e, ough	Prefix co	Latin Roots mot, pos	
20	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes p, pp	Latin Roots spect, press		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes r, rh, rr	Prefix pro		

Year 6				
Unit	Lesson 1	Lesson 2	Lesson 3	Lesson 4
21	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, a, au, er, ear	Word Origins	Portmanteaus	
22	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ss, s, ce, x, st, sc, sw, c	Suffix ous	Homophones (<i>sauce/source, horse/hoarse, muscle/mussel, principal/principle</i>)	
23	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ur, er, ear, our, urr, ir	Suffixes ed, ing (double)	Prefix circum & Latin Root circ	Latin Roots vers, vert
24	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, tt	Suffix ment	Latin Roots ject, fact, fect	
25	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oa, au, aw, ore, or, a, augh, hau, aur	Prefix auto	Prefix trans & Latin Roots port, form	
26	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes v, ve	Suffix ive		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, wh			
27	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oo, o, u, ou, oul	Contractions (with <i>have</i>)	Word Origins	
28	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes u, i, ue, ew, ui, u_e, eu, ueue	Word Origins	Prefix uni	
29	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ou, ue, u, ough, ew, u_e, o, oeu, oo	Word Origins	Prefixes sub, super	
30	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, ss, z, x	Suffix ise		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes s, si	Suffix sion		
31	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ou, ow, ough	Prefix out	Suffix less	
32	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes t, ch, ti			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes sh, ti, ss, ch, ssi			
33	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes oi, oy			
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ier, eer, ere, e, ir			
34	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Grapheme th	Prefixes syn, sym & Greek Root therm		
	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes th, the			
35	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes ar, are, a, air, ayor, ere, aire, ea, ae	Suffix ian	Greek Roots aer, aero & Latin Root aqua	
36	 Focus Phoneme  & Focus Word Graphemes er, u, ar, o, e, ou, i, a	Prefix inter	Prefixes ad, ac	












Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Unit View)

Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Unit View)













This section of the document shows the concepts taught in Lessons 2–4 of each unit. In Lesson 1 of each unit students are introduced to a focus phoneme, grapheme/s and words containing the focus phoneme. Refer to pages 12–23 for the Lesson 1 content.

Units 1–10		Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
1	Getting Started	This introductory unit establishes the basic concepts that students need to begin working with Sound Waves Spelling.					
2		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends br, bl Capital B, Grapheme bb 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends br, bl Suffixes ed, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Irregular Past Tense Antonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Compound Words Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing, s, es Suffix able
3		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Suffix s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Suffix s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Alphabetical Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Synonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes anti, dia Greek Roots astro, aster & Latin Roots ang, aqua, anim 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latin Root tract Homophones
4		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ck Blends cl, cr Blends qu, x 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes ck, k Blends qu, x Suffix es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes ck, k Blends qu, x Suffix es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes ck, k, c Prefix ex 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ch Prefixes kilo, milli Suffix ion 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix ex Suffix ion
5		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Building Grapheme ea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ea Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Suffixes s, es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix ex Prefixes dec, deci, cent 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latin Roots cess, cep, sect Prefixes dec, cent, kilo
6		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blend dr Blend nd Capital D, Grapheme dd 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends dr, nd Suffixes ed, ing Correct Use of Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Suffixes ed, ing Alphabetical Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Prefixes mis, dis, un Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes dis, mis Prefixes in, de 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Greek Root pod & Latin Root ped Latin Roots duc, duct, duce
7		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Suffix s 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Suffixes er, est 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Suffixes s, es Synonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes er, est Prefixes in, im 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes in, im, il, ir Suffix ive 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes dis, mis Prefixes in, im, il, ir
8		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends fl, fr Blend ft Capital F, Grapheme ff 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends fl, fr, ft Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Suffix ful 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Suffix s Prefix fore 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Greek Roots phon, photo 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ph Latin Roots flex, flect, frag, fract
9		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Grapheme a 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a Suffixes er, est Suffixes er, est 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a Suffixes er, est Synonyms & Antonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a Suffixes ed, ing, s, es Synonyms & Antonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix non Prefixes quad, oct 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes anti, non Prefix con
10		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends gr, gl Capital G, Grapheme gg 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends gr, gl Suffixes ed, ing Correct Use of Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes er, est Suffix ful 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Suffixes ness, ment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ly Greek Roots graph, gram










Units 11–20

Unit	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
11 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme Word Building Grapheme o 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme o Suffixes ed, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Prefix un 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix es Suffix y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes y, er, est Latin Root struct 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes er, or, ist Latin Roots struct, rupt
12 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capital H 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latin Root ject 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes hyper, hypo & Greek Root hydr
13 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme g 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme dge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme g 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffixes y, er, est Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ation Homophones
14 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ay Grapheme ai Grapheme a_e 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ay Suffix ing Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes y, er, est Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ful, less Suffix able 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Suffix al Prefixes mono, multi
15 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends bl, gl, cl, fl Blends lt, lp, lf, lk Grapheme ll 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ll Blends lt, lp, lf, ld Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Past Tense Suffix less Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ful Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ly Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ty, ity Latin Roots ceed, cede, cess
16 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes ee, ea Grapheme y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme y Suffix es Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Suffix y Irregular Plurals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ly Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ly Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes com Greek Root meter
17 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends sm, mp Suffixes ed, ing Capital M, Grapheme mm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends sm, mp Suffix ing Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Prefix mid Prefix mis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix er Suffix ment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes multi, semi Prefix com 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing, s, es Prefixes bi, tri Latin Roots scrib, script Homophones
18 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme y Grapheme l_e Grapheme igh 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes es, ed Prefix un 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ing Suffixes ed, es, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing, s, es Prefixes bi, tri Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix en 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ance, ence
19 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blend sn 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix en 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ness Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix & Suffix en 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhyme
20 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes o_e, oa Grapheme o Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Suffixes ed, ing Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffixes s, es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Latin Roots mot, pos 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix co Latin Roots mot, pos
20 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends pl, pr, sp, pt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends pl, pr, sp, pt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Past Tense Prefix pre 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ship 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latin Root port 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Latin Roots spect, press
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capital R, Grapheme rr 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix re 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix re 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes pre, re 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes pre, re 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix pro

Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Unit View)

Units 21–30		Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Unit							
21		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ar Grapheme a Questions with <i>Are</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a Suffixes er, est 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a Suffix ness Suffix ly 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix en 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Plurals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Portmanteaus
22		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ss Blends sk, sc, sl, x Suffixes ed, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes ss Graphemes c, ce Suffixes ed, ing 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes c, ce Prefix dis Suffixes s, es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ous Prefix sub 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ous Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ous Homophones
23		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ir Grapheme ur Questions with <i>Were</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme or Graphemes ear, er Alphabetical Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme or Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes y, er, est 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Prefix circum & Latin Root circ 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes ed, ing Prefix circum & Latin Root circ Latin Roots vers, vert
24		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends tr, st Blends nt, st Capital T Grapheme tt 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Synonyms Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ist Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix inter Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes inter, tele, trans Latin Roots rupt, sect 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ment Latin Roots ject, fact, fect
25		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme or Grapheme a Graphemes ore, aw, au, our 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffixes er, est 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes er, est Homophones Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix auto & Latin Root aud Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix auto Prefix trans & Latin Roots port, form
26	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blends sw, tw, qu Questions with <i>Was, Why, What, When</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Antonyms 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix s Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Suffix wards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ive
27		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Graphemes oo, u Suffixes ed, ing Questions with <i>Could, Would</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Homophones Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Past Tense Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix hood Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Contractions 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Word Origins
28		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, ed, ing Questions Capital Y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Homophones Alphabetical Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ish 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Prefix uni
29		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme oo Graphemes ew, o, ou Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme u, e Grapheme ew Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Past Tense Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix super Irregular Past Tense 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Prefixes sub, super 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Origins Prefixes sub, super
30	 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix s Capital Z Grapheme zz 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Suffixes s, es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes s, es Suffix y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffixes s, es 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ise 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ise Suffix ion

Units 31–36

Unit	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
31 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme ow Grapheme ou 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Suffix y 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix out Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffix able 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix out Suffix less
32  		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme tch 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme tch 			
33  						
34  			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Words 			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefixes syn, sym & Greek Root therm
35 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Suffix less 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix Revision Homophones 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix ian Greek Roots aer, aero & Latin Root aqua
36 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Grapheme a 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffixes er, or, ist 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suffix al Latin Roots ccap, mit, pel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix inter Prefixes ad, ac

Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Concept View)

Phonemic Awareness & Synthetic Phonics		Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Focus Concept							
Rhyme	Unit 3 -at, -ag, -ad, -am, -an 5 -ead/-ed, -ell, -eg/ -egg, -en, -et 7 -it, -in, -ig, -ip 9 -op, -ot, -og 11 -ut, -un, -ug, -um 18 -ing, -ang, -ong	Unit 3 -ack, -ap, -ash, -ang 7 -in, -ill, -ip, -ing					
Word Building	Unit 3 -and, -ack 5 -est, -ent, -end 7 -ill, -ick, -ing 9 -ock, -ong 11 -uck, -ust, -ump	Unit 3 -amp, -and 5 -est, -end, -ent 7 -ing, -ill, -ist, -im, -ip, -ink, -ing, -ive, -ill, -ist, -ick, -ich					
Blends	Unit 2 br-, bl- 4 cl-, cr-, qu-, -x 6 dr-, -nd 8 fl-, fr-, -ft 10 gr-, gl- 14 bl-, gl-, cl-, fl-, -lt, -lp, -lf, -lk 16 sm-, -mp 18 sn- 20 pl-, pr-, sp-, -pt 22 sk-, -sk, sc-, sl-, -x 24 tr-, st-, -nt, -st 26 sw-, tw-, qu-	Unit 2 br-, bl- 4 cl-, cr-, qu-, -x-, -x 6 dr-, -nd 8 fl-, fr-, -ft 10 gr-, gl- 14 -lt, -lp, -lf, -ld 16 sm-, -mp					
Capitals & Graphemes	Unit 2 B, bb 4 ck 6 D, dd 8 F, ff 9 a 10 G, gg 11 o 12 H 13 ay, ai, a_e 14 ll 15 ee, ea, y 16 M, mm 17 y, i, e, igh 19 o_e, oa, o 20 R, rr 21 ar, a 22 ss 23 ir, ur 24 T, tt 25 or, a, ore, aw, au, our 27 oo, u 28 Y 29 oo, ew, o, ou 30 Z, zz 31 ow, ou	Unit 4 ck, k, c 5 ea 9 a 11 o 12 g 13 ay 14 ll 15 y 21 a 22 ss, c, ce 23 or, ear, er 29 u_e, ew 32 tch 36 a	Unit 4 ck, k, c 9 a 12 g 21 a 22 c, ce 23 or 32 tch	Unit 4 ck, k, c 9 a 12 g	Unit 4 ch	Unit 8 ph	

Note: Blends are taught as two separate phonemes. In Blends lessons, students learn to segment blends into individual phonemes.

Note: The graphemes listed are covered in Lessons 2–4, building on the introduction of focus graphemes in Lesson 1. Refer to pages 12–23 for the complete list of graphemes introduced in Lesson 1 of each unit.

Morphology & Etymology

Focus Concept	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6				
Prefixes	<p>Unit</p> <p>17 un</p> <p>20 re</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>11 un</p> <p>16 mid, mis</p> <p>20 pre, re</p> <p>22 dis</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>4 ex</p> <p>6 mis, dis, un</p> <p>7 in, im</p> <p>8 fore</p> <p>17 bi, tri</p> <p>20 pre, re</p> <p>22 sub</p> <p>24 inter</p> <p>29 super</p> <p>31 out</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>3 anti, dia</p> <p>4 kilo, milli</p> <p>5 ex, dec, deci, cent</p> <p>6 dis, mis, in, de</p> <p>7 in, im, il, ir</p> <p>9 non, quad, oct</p> <p>16 multi, semi, com</p> <p>17 bi, tri</p> <p>18 en</p> <p>20 pro</p> <p>23 circum</p> <p>25 auto, trans</p> <p>28 uni</p> <p>29 sub, super</p> <p>31 out</p> <p>34 syn, sym</p> <p>36 inter, ad, ac</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>4 ex</p> <p>5 dec, cent, kilo</p> <p>7 dis, mis, in, im, il, ir</p> <p>9 anti, non, con</p> <p>12 hyper, hypo</p> <p>14 mono, multi</p> <p>16 com</p> <p>19 co</p> <p>20 pro</p> <p>23 circum</p> <p>25 auto, trans</p> <p>28 uni</p> <p>29 sub, super</p> <p>31 out</p> <p>34 syn, sym</p> <p>36 inter, ad, ac</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>3 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>4 es (plurals)</p> <p>6 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>7 er, est (double)</p> <p>9 es (plurals); er, est (double)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>11 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>13 ing (drop e)</p> <p>15 es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>16 ing (drop e)</p> <p>17 es (verbs – change y); ed (change y)</p> <p>19 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>21 er, est</p> <p>22 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>25 er, est</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals); s, es (verbs)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>3 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>6 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>7 er, est (double)</p> <p>8 es (verbs)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>11 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>13 ing (drop e)</p> <p>15 es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>16 ing (drop e)</p> <p>17 es (verbs – change y); ed (change y)</p> <p>19 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>21 er, est</p> <p>22 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>25 er, est</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals); ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>22 s, es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>25 er, est (double)</p> <p>26 s (plurals – change f and fe)</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals – change y; change f and fe)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>3 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>5 s, es (verbs)</p> <p>6 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>7 er, est (double)</p> <p>8 s, es (plurals – change y); s (plurals – change f and fe)</p> <p>9 ed, ing, s, es (double)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (double, drop e)</p> <p>11 es (verbs – change y)</p> <p>13 er, est (change y)</p> <p>17 ed, ing (drop e; change y); s, es (verbs – change y)</p> <p>19 s, es (plurals – change f and fe)</p> <p>23 er, est (change y)</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals – change y; change f and fe)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double, change y; drop e)</p> <p>8 s, es (plurals/verbs – change y, change f and fe)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (drop e, double)</p> <p>11 er, est (change y)</p> <p>21 s, es (plurals – change y, change f and fe)</p> <p>23 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>35 Suffix Revision ed, ing (change y)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (change y; drop e, double); s, es (verbs – change y)</p> <p>14 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>23 ed, ing (double)</p>
Suffixes (Inflectional)	<p>Unit</p> <p>7 s (plurals)</p> <p>12 ed, ing</p> <p>16 ed, ing</p> <p>22 ed, ing</p> <p>27 ed, ing</p> <p>28 s (verb) ed, ing</p> <p>30 s (plurals)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>3 s (plurals)</p> <p>6 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>7 er, est (double)</p> <p>9 es (plurals); er, est (double)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>11 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>13 ing (drop e)</p> <p>15 es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>16 ing (drop e)</p> <p>17 es (verbs – change y); ed (change y)</p> <p>19 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>21 er, est</p> <p>22 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>25 er, est</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals); s, es (verbs)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>3 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>6 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>7 er, est (double)</p> <p>8 es (verbs)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>9 er, est (double)</p> <p>10 er, est (double)</p> <p>11 s, es (verbs)</p> <p>13 ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>15 s, es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>16 s, es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>17 ing (drop e); ed, es (verbs – change y); er, est (change y)</p> <p>19 s, es (plurals – change f and fe)</p> <p>23 er, est (change y)</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals); ed, ing (drop e)</p> <p>22 s, es (plurals – change y)</p> <p>25 er, est (double)</p> <p>26 s (plurals – change f and fe)</p> <p>30 s, es (plurals – change y; change f and fe)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (double, change y; drop e)</p> <p>8 s, es (plurals/verbs – change y, change f and fe)</p> <p>10 ed, ing (drop e, double)</p> <p>11 er, est (change y)</p> <p>21 s, es (plurals – change y, change f and fe)</p> <p>23 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>35 Suffix Revision ed, ing (change y)</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 ed, ing (change y; drop e, double); s, es (verbs – change y)</p> <p>14 ed, ing (double)</p> <p>23 ed, ing (double)</p>					

Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Concept View)

Morphology & Etymology						
Focus Concept	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Suffixes (Derivational)	<p>Unit</p> <p>31 y</p> <p>35 less</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>8 ful</p> <p>10 ful</p> <p>14 less</p> <p>15 y</p> <p>18 en</p> <p>21 ness, ly</p> <p>24 ist</p> <p>30 y</p> <p>36 er</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>11 y</p> <p>13 y</p> <p>14 ful</p> <p>15 ly</p> <p>16 er, ment</p> <p>18 ness</p> <p>20 ship</p> <p>21 en</p> <p>22 ous</p> <p>23 y</p> <p>26 wards</p> <p>27 hood</p> <p>28 ish</p> <p>32 ion</p> <p>36 er, or, ist</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>4 ion</p> <p>7 ive</p> <p>10 ness, ment</p> <p>11 y</p> <p>13 er, or, ee</p> <p>14 ful, less, able</p> <p>15 ly</p> <p>18 en</p> <p>22 ous</p> <p>30 ise, ion</p> <p>31 able</p> <p>32 ion</p> <p>35 Suffix Revision ly, ous, y, less, ful, able, ness</p> <p>36 al</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 able</p> <p>4 ion</p> <p>10 ly</p> <p>11 er, or, ist</p> <p>13 ation</p> <p>14 al</p> <p>15 ty, ity</p> <p>17 ify</p> <p>18 ance, ence</p> <p>22 ous</p> <p>24 ment</p> <p>26 ive</p> <p>30 ise, sion</p> <p>31 less</p> <p>32 ion</p> <p>35 ian</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>6 pod</p> <p>10 graph, gram</p> <p>12 hydr, geo, bio, logy</p> <p>16 meter</p> <p>34 therm</p> <p>35 aer, aero</p>
Greek Roots				<p>Unit</p> <p>3 astro, aster</p> <p>8 graph, phon, photo</p>		
Latin Roots					<p>Unit</p> <p>3 ang, aqua, anim</p> <p>11 struct</p> <p>12 ject</p> <p>17 scrib, script</p> <p>19 mot, pos</p> <p>20 port</p> <p>23 circ</p> <p>24 rupt, sect</p> <p>25 aud</p> <p>36 cap, mit, pel</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>3 tract</p> <p>5 cess, cep, sect</p> <p>6 ped, duc, duct, duce</p> <p>8 flex, flect, frag, fract</p> <p>11 struct, rupt</p> <p>15 ceed, cede, cess</p> <p>19 mot, pos</p> <p>20 spect, press</p> <p>23 circ, vers, vert</p> <p>24 ject, fact, fect</p> <p>25 port, form</p> <p>35 aqua</p>
Word Origins				<p>Unit</p> <p>21 Indigenous Australian languages (Wemba Wemba, Yuwaalaraay, Guugu Yimidhiir, Dharug, Noongar, Gamilaraay and Wiradjuri)</p> <p>28 Turkish, Dutch, Portuguese, French, Latin, Spanish</p> <p>29 German, French, Latin, Dutch</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>21 Greek, Latin, Arabic, French, Japanese, German, Spanish, Persian</p> <p>27 German, Latin, Greek, Dutch, Arabic, Italian, Japanese</p> <p>28 Latin, French, Hawaiian</p> <p>29 German, French, Spanish, Japanese, Hindi</p>	

Morphology & Etymology

Focus Concept	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Portmanteaus						Unit 21 motel, email, blog, chortle, spork, hangry, smog, brunch, podcast, glamping

Other Focus Concepts

Focus Concept	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Homophones	Unit 19 rode/road, nose/knows, no/know Unit 29 to/two/too Unit 33 hear/here Unit 34 their/there Unit 35 their/there	Unit 13 ate/eight, mail/male, plain/plane, sail/sale Unit 15 be/bee, week/weak, see/sea, bean/been, meet/meat Unit 18 no/know, new/knew Unit 25 saw/sore, poor/paw, four/for, caught/court Unit 27 wood/would Unit 28 your/you're, new/knew Unit 29 to/two/too Unit 33 here/hear, deer/dear Unit 35 pear/pair, hare/hair, bare/bear	Unit 12 hear/here, hole/whole, who's/whose Unit 13 wait/wait, tail/tale, ate/eight, broke/break Unit 25 four/for, saw/sore, caught/court, Unit 28 your/you're, new/knew Unit 29 blue/blew, through/threw, whose/who's, to/two/too Unit 31 flour/flower, our/hour, aloud/allowed Unit 33 here/hear Unit 34 their/there/they're Unit 35 bear/bare, hair/hare, pair/pair	Unit 10 great/grate, groan/grown, guest/guessed Unit 12 herd/heard, whose/who's, hole/whole Unit 13 grate, sail/sale, plane/plain, ate/eight Unit 15 peace/piece, meter/metre, weak/week, storey/story, sea/see, scene/seen Unit 17 hi/high, l/eye, right/write, mined/mind, tide/tied Unit 19 tows/toes, knows/nose, role/roll, rose/rows, throne/thrown Unit 25 shore/sure, court/caught, poor/pour/paw, for/for, sore/saw Unit 30 whose/who's Unit 31 flour/flower, our/hour, aloud/allowed Unit 34 their/there/they're Unit 35 where/wear/we're, pair/pair, fare/fair, bear/bare, their/there, hair/hare	Unit 2 band/banned, bored/board, berry/bury, boarder/border, billed/build, buoy/boy Unit 13 weight/wait, break/brake, pain/pane, rays/raise, days/daze, waist/waste Unit 15 reel/red, peak/peek, seen/scene, steal/steel, creak/creek, piece/peace Unit 19 mode/mowed, lone/loan, bolder/boulder, so/sew/sow Unit 22 soared/sword, paced/paste, seller/cellar Unit 25 scents/cent's, sight/site, lesson/lessen Unit 25 sure/shore, storey/story, foreword/forward, you're/your, coarse/course, sore/saw/soar, hoarse/horse, forth/fourth Unit 26 week/weak, whale/wail, weather/whether, waist/waste, world/whirled, we're/wear/where Unit 28 dew/due, ewe/you, cue/queue Unit 31 allowed/aloud, flour/flower, council/counsel, hour/our Unit 35 hair/hare, bare/bear, mare/mayor, they're/their/there, stares/stairs, where/we're/wear, fare/fair, flair/flare, pare/pair/pair, heir/air	Unit 3 practice/practise Unit 13 reign/rain, patience/patients, stationary/stationery Unit 17 licence/license, minor/miner, site/sight, idol/idle Unit 22 sauce/source, horse/hoarse, muscle/mussel, principal/principle

Years 1–6 Focus Concepts (Concept View)

Other Focus Concepts						
Focus Concept	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Contractions	<p>Unit</p> <p>12 it's, who's, here's, he's, she's</p> <p>14 it'll, I'll, he'll, we'll, she'll, you'll, they'll</p> <p>16 I'm, I'll, I've</p> <p>24 wasn't, haven't, don't, isn't, weren't, aren't, didn't</p> <p>26 I've, you've, we've, they've</p> <p>27 couldn't, shouldn't, wouldn't</p> <p>28 you're, you've, you'll</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>12 it's, she's, that's, he's, here's, where's, how's, who's, what's</p> <p>14 he'll, she'll, I'll, you'll, we'll, they'll</p> <p>24 isn't, don't, wasn't, weren't, haven't, couldn't, didn't, can't, won't</p> <p>26 I've, you've, we've, they've, could've, would've</p> <p>27 couldn't, wouldn't, shouldn't</p> <p>28 you'd, you're, you'll, you've</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>12 I've, we've, you've, they've, he's, here's, who's, she's</p> <p>14 I'll, you'll, he'll, we'll, she'll, they'll</p> <p>18 don't, wasn't, shouldn't, wouldn't, can't, won't, couldn't, didn't</p> <p>24 don't, can't, wasn't, shouldn't, haven't, won't</p> <p>26 I've, you've, we've, they've, could've, should've</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 should've, could've, would've</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 should've, could've, would've</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 should've, could've, would've</p>
Compound Words	<p>Unit</p> <p>35 haircut, football, armchair, starfish, hairbrush, upstairs</p> <p>19 photograph, flowerbed, homemade, postcard, raincoat, speedboat, download, goalpost, notebook, tightrope, backbone, rainbow, sailboat, snowman, homework</p> <p>27 football, footprint, footpath, bookmark, bookshelf, bookshop, somehow, playground, lookout, without, countdown, outside, cowboy, sunflower, lighthouse, cowgirl, flowerpot, houseboat</p> <p>31</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>6 goldfish, playground, weekend, driveway, beside, downstairs, ladybird, daydream</p> <p>23 artwork, bookworm, birthday, password, surfboard, worksheet, birdbath, worldwide</p> <p>31 countdown, outside, houseboat, lighthouse, sunflower, playground, without, ourselves</p> <p>32 hairbrush, toothbrush, paintbrush, goldfish, jellyfish, starfish, shoelace, shoebox, horseshoe</p> <p>34 somebody, something, someone, anybody, anything, anyone</p> <p>35 airport, anywhere, haircut, downstairs, upstairs, aircraft, everywhere, wheelchair</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2 keyboard, notebook, jellybean, bathroom, bookshelf, blueberry, background, shoebox, somebody, basketball</p> <p>5 anyone, anything, anywhere, anybody, anymore, anytime</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 bookshelf, courthouse, bushfire, guidebook, bulldozer, firewood, goodbye, sugarcane, footwear, barefoot, football, footprint, footpath, driftwood, woodwork, homework, homesick</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 should've, could've, would've</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>27 should've, could've, would've</p>
Synonyms	<p>Unit</p> <p>24</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>7</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>3</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>9</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>9</p>
Antonyms	<p>Unit</p> <p>26</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2</p>	<p>Unit</p> <p>2</p>

Other Focus Concepts

	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Focus Concept						
Irregular Plurals		Unit 15 foot/feet, tooth/teeth, child/children, sheep/ sheep, goose/geese, person/people				
Irregular Past Tense		Unit 2 begin/began, break/ broke, bring/brought, buy/bought, build/built 5 meet/met, spend/spent, hold/hold, feel/felt, say/ said, send/sent, keep/ kept 14 fly/flew, tell/told, hold/ held, fall/fell, blow/blew, feel/felt 19 sell/sold, ride/rode, grow/grew, break/broke 20 sleep/slept, creep/ crept, leap/leapt, keep/ kept, sweep/swept 25 catch/caught, buy/ bought, draw/drew, see/saw, fall/fell 27 understand/ stood, take/took, stand/stood 29 draw/drew, fly/flew, blow/blew, know/knew, grow/grew, throw/threw	Unit 2 bend/bent, begin/ began, build/built, become/became, break/broke, buy/ bought, bring/brought 6 ride/rode, sell/sold, draw/drew, drive/drove, stand/stood 25 teach/taught, buy/ bought, catch/caught, bring/brought, think/ thought, fight/fought 27 understand/ stood, is/was, shake/ shook, take/took 29 choose/chose, throw/ threw, draw/drew, lose/ lost, fly/flew, grow/grew, know/knew, withdraw/ withdrew			
Correct Use of Verbs	Unit 6 do, does, doing, done, did 10 go, goes, going, gone					
Alphabetical Order	Unit 23 first letter 28 first letter	Unit 3 first letter, second letter, third letter 6 second letter, third letter				
Questions	Unit 21 23 26 27 28					



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