

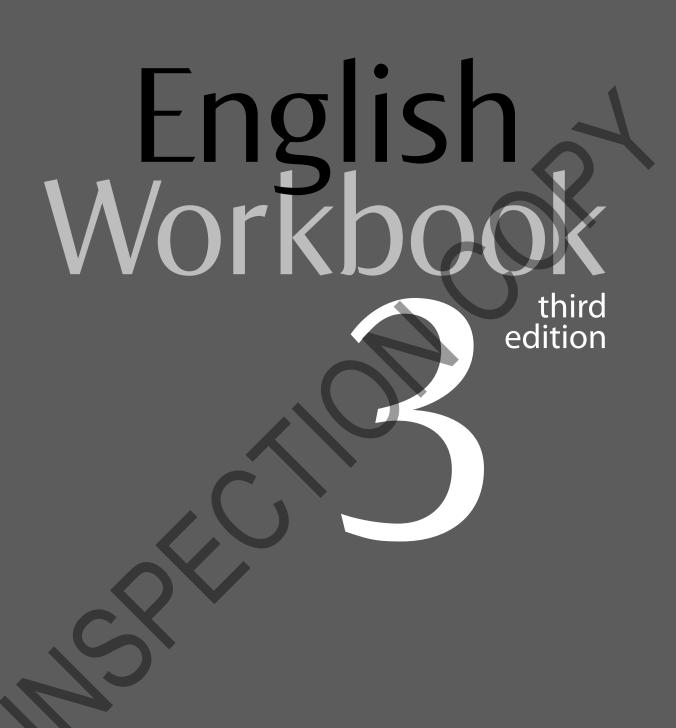
English Workbook

Anne Mitchell

third edition







Anne Mitchell

Dedication

For my parents, John and Marie Mitchell Rest in peace



First published 2014 by MACMILLAN EDUCATION AUSTRALIA PTY LTD

15–19 Claremont Street, South Yarra, VIC 3141 Visit our website at www.macmillan.com.au

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Publication data

Author: Anne Mitchell
Title: English Workbook 3
ISBN: 978 1 4202 3277 6

Publishers: Lucinda Joura and Emma Cooper

Project editor: Barbara Delissen Editor: Carolyn Leslie

Illustrator: Nik Scott

Cover designer: Dimitrios Frangoulis

Text designer: Bec Yule

Production control: Karen Young

Permissions clearance and photo research: Jes Senbergs Typeset in Trade Gothic Light 11/14 by Avril Makula

Cover image: Gang-gang cockatoo by Alan Jordan (1953–2013)

Printed in Malaysia

Internet addresses

At the time of printing, the internet addresses appearing in this book were correct. Owing to the dynamic nature of the internet, however, we cannot guarantee that all these addresses will remain correct.

Warning: It is recommended that Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples exercise caution when viewing this publication as it may contain images of deceased persons.



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Language

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1	Understand that Standard Australian English is a living language within which the creation and loss of words and the evolution of usage is ongoing (ACELA1550)	Teen jargon Vernacular 'The Man from Ironbark', Paterson Shakespeare's language Shakespeare's English and modern English	19 109 130 136 142	
Lar	nguage for interaction			
2	Understand that roles and relationships are developed and challenged through language and interpersonal skills (ACELA1551)	Adolescence Teen jargon Other kinds of jargon Dialogue Jokes Practical jokes	4 19 20 110 127 128	
3	Investigate how evaluation can be expressed directly and indirectly using devices, for example allusion, evocative vocabulary and metaphor (ACELA1552)	Literal and metaphorical answers to the question: 'Who are you?' Stereotypes Words with connotations Game review Book review Persuasive essay (exposition) Pathos	8 62 65 77 78 79 144	
Tex	t structure and organisation			
4	Understand that authors innovate with text structures and language for specific purposes and effects (ACELA1553)	Unit 1 Exercises 11 and 12—writing for different audiences Assessment task 2.1—Analysing persuasive language test Assessment task 2.2—Analysing a homepage Persuasive essay (exposition) Plot	23 66 75 79 114	
		Hooking the reader Homework task—Improve your writing	115 121	
5	Compare and contrast the use of cohesive devices in texts, focusing on how they serve to signpost ideas, to make connections and to build semantic associations between ideas (ACELA1770)	Persuasive essay (exposition) Assessment task 4.1—Essay planning	79 152	
6	Understand how punctuation is used along with layout and font variations in constructing texts for different audiences and purposes(ACELA1556)	Assessment task 2.2—Analysing a homepage 'The Tell-tale Heart', Poe Note-making Run-on sentences	75 94 158 162	

Expressing and developing ideas				
7	Explain how authors creatively use the structures of sentences and clauses for particular effects (ACELA1557)	Persuasive essay (exposition) 'The Tell-tale Heart', Poe Homework task—Improve your writing		79 94 121
8	Understand how certain abstract nouns can be used to summarise preceding or subsequent stretches of text (ACELA1559)	Persuasive essay (exposition) Note-making		79 158
9	Analyse and explain the use of symbols, icons and myth in still and moving images and how these augment meaning (ACELA1560)	Symbols Visual persuasion		40 67
10	Identify how vocabulary choices contribute to specificity, abstraction and stylistic effectiveness (ACELA1561)	Metonymy Assessment task 2.1—Analysing persuasive language test Propaganda posters Assessment task 2.2—Analysing a homepage Persuasive essay (exposition) Passive and active voice Vernacular Dialogue Homework task—Improve your writing Puns Irony Malapropisms Shakespeare's language Pathos		41 66 72 75 79 81 109 110 121 132 133 134 136 144
11	Understand how spelling is used creatively in texts for particular effects, for example characterisation and humour and to represent accents and styles of speech (ACELA1562)	Of Mice and Men, Steinbeck Vernacular Dialogue Spelling		30 109 110 168

L	(/tole/tiode/	Y			
	Literature				
	Content description	Topic	Page		
	Literature and context				
	Interpret and compare how representations of people and culture in literary texts are drawn from different historical, social and cultural contexts (ACELT1633) Responding to literature	Of Mice and Men, Steinbeck The Outsiders, Hinton A collection of short stories Romeo and Juliet, Shakespeare Father/daughter conflict Biography of Henry Lawson Biography of Edgar Allan Poe	30 36 90 138 140 159 162		
	2 Present an argument about a literary text based on initial impressions and subsequent analysis of the whole text (ACELT1771)	Book review Assessment task 3.1—Short story research The opening sequence of <i>Romeo + Juliet</i>	78 102 147		
	Reflect on, discuss and explore notions of literary value and how and why such notions vary according to context (ACELT1634)	Film review— <i>Bully</i> Analytical text response Assessment task 4.1—Analytical text response	44 150 152		

4	Explore and reflect on personal understanding of the world and significant human experience gained from interpreting various representations of life matters in	Books about teenagers Films about teenagers 'Perfect Chinese children', Woods How to raise a teenager	11 14 15 17
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		'A poison tree', Blake	28
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5	Analyse texts from familiar and unfamiliar contexts, and discuss and evaluate their	'Perfect Chinese children', Woods	15
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	Similar themes (ACLEI 1037)	Metonymy	41
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7	Analyse text structures and language	A collection of short stories	90
′	features of literary texts, and make		
	relevant comparisons with other texts	Creating stories	103
	(ACELT1772)	Romeo and Juliet, Shakespeare	138
	(NOLLITY)	Adaptations of Romeo and Juliet	144
		Baz Luhrmann's 'Red Curtain' trilogy	145
Cre	eating literature		
8		Expository writing	22
0	Create literary texts, including hybrid texts, that innovate on aspects of other texts,	, , ,	
. '	for example by using parody, allusion and	Assessment task 1.3—Expository/reflective piece	49
	appropriation (ACELT1773)	Creating stories	103
	appropriation (ACLLI1773)	Assessment task 3.2—Create a short story	120
		Assessment task 4.2—Creative text response	152
9	Experiment with the ways that language	Characters	106
	features, image and sound can be adapted	Comedy	126
	in literary texts, for example the effects of	Film study	148
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	playfulness of humour and pun and the use		
	of hyperlink. (ACELT1638)		
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Literacy

Co	ntent description	Торіс	Page
Tex	ts in context		
1	Analyse how the construction and interpretation of texts, including media texts, can be influenced by cultural perspectives and other texts (ACELY1739)	Assessment task 2.1—Analysing persuasive language test Adaptations of <i>Romeo and Juliet</i>	66 144
Int	eracting with others		1
2	Listen to spoken texts constructed for different purposes, for example to entertain and to persuade, and analyse how language features of these texts position listeners to respond in particular ways (ACELY1740)	Persuasive speeches Different stakeholders—panel discussion	83 84
3	Use interaction skills to present and discuss an idea and to influence and engage an audience by selecting persuasive language, varying voice tone, pitch, and pace, and using elements such as music and sound effects (ACELY1811)	Discussion circle Group discussion Role-play Different stakeholders—panel discussion Assessment task 3.1—Short story research	10 34 35 84 102
4	Plan, rehearse and deliver presentations, selecting and sequencing appropriate content and multimodal elements for aesthetic and playful purposes (ACELY1741)	Assessment task 1.1—Oral presentation— Teenagers from past eras Different stakeholders—panel discussion Assessment task 3.1—Short story research Assessment task 4.2—Creative text response	21 84 102 152
Int	erpreting, analysing, evaluating		
5	Interpret, analyse and evaluate how different perspectives of issue, event, situation, individuals or groups are constructed to serve specific purposes in texts (ACELY1742)	Visual persuasion Propaganda posters A collection of short stories Themes and messages Analytical text response	67 71 90 118 152
6	Apply an expanding vocabulary to read increasingly complex texts with fluency and comprehension (ACELY1743)	Build your vocabulary Assessment task 5.1—Spelling and vocabulary tests Homework task—Vocabulary exercises	All units 177 178
7	Use comprehension strategies to interpret and analyse texts, comparing and evaluating representations of an event, issue, situation or character in different texts (ACELY1744)	All units contain exercises designed to develop comprehension strategies. Assessment task 1.2—Reading test Homework task—Shakespeare's life	All units 46 153
8	Explore and explain the combinations of language and visual choices that authors make to present information, opinions and perspectives in different texts (ACELY1745)	Clear thinking exercises Assessment task 2.1—Analysing persuasive language test Visual persuasion Assessment task 2.2—Analysing a homepage Film study	54 66 67 75 148

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Cre	eating texts		
9	Create imaginative, informative and persuasive texts that present a point of view and advance or illustrate arguments, including texts that integrate visual, print and/or audio features (ACELY1746)	Assessment task 1.1—Oral presentation— Teenagers from past eras Expository writing Homework task— 'Play it cyber safe' Assessment task 2.2—Analysing a homepage Unit 2 Exercise 19—Game, film or book review Assessment task 2.3 – Letter to the editor Homework task – design a travel or sustainability poster Assessment task 3.1 – Short story research Creating stories Assessment task 3.2 – Create a short story Assessment task 4.1 – Analytical text response Assessment task 4.2 – Creative text response	21 22 50 75 79 86 87 102 103 120 152 152
10	Review and edit students' own and others' texts to improve clarity and control over content, organisation, paragraphing, sentence structure, vocabulary and audio/visual features (ACELY1747)	Students are encouraged to review and edit all written responses, especially pieces for assessment. Opportunities are provided throughout the workbook for students to review the work of their peers. Proofreading	All units
11	Use a range of software, including word processing programs, flexibly and imaginatively to publish texts (ACELY1748)	There are opportunities throughout the workbook for students to use a range of software.	All units

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Cross-curriculum priorities	Topic	Page
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander histories and cultures	Photograph of Nicky Winmar's protest 'Black soil country', Malouf	64 103
Asia and Australia's engagement with Asia	'Perfect Chinese children', Woods 'Good friends', Shu Ting Photograph of Malala Yousafzai	15 28 64
Sustainability	Letter to the Editor about duck shooting Homework task—design a travel or sustainability poster	66 87
General capabilities	Topic	Page
Literacy	All exercises and assessment tasks are designed to improve students' literacy. Some grammar points Using a dictionary	All units 161 173
Numeracy	The workbook does not include exercises related to numeracy.	
ICT capability	Assessment task 1.1—Oral presentation— Teenagers from past eras Many assessment tasks throughout the workbook include a digital component.	21 All units
Critical and creative thinking	How to raise a teenager Social networking Group discussion Role-play Homework task— Play it cyber safe' Clear thinking exercises Different stakeholders—panel discussion	17 26 34 35 50 54
Personal and social capability	Adolescence Who are you? Discussion circle The need to belong Friendship Group discussion Role-play Being different Doomed love Conflict	4-6 6-9 10 25 28 34 35 42 137
Ethical understanding	Selfies Group discussion Role-play Film review—Bully Homework task—'Play it cyber safe' Cartoons about ethical issues Different stakeholders—panel discussion	27 34 35 44 50 68 84
Intercultural understanding	'Perfect Chinese children', Woods Unit 4 Comedy—Exercise 2	15 126



Preface **

This is the third book in a series of English workbooks for students in the junior and middle years of secondary school. The units are designed so that there is a logical and sequential development of skills and knowledge throughout the year, as well as throughout the workbook series. Text extracts within units are from both classic texts and popular fiction for teenagers, with an emphasis on modern Australian texts and texts that address the Cross Curriculum Priorities. Activities and assessment tasks cater for differentiation in the English classroom. Links to the Australian Curriculum are indicated in the table on pages v–x and at the start of each unit.

To the student

As this is a workbook, you are encouraged to record your answers in the spaces provided. Sometimes this is an opportunity to draft your work before you hand up a good copy for assessment. You are encouraged to keep the workbook as an English reference for the future, and for this reason there is a strong emphasis on the development of your English language skills.

To the teacher

English Workbook 3 contains five substantial units of work—the first four are intended to reflect a typical English program in the third year of secondary study, and the final unit focuses on the development of grammar, spelling and punctuation, to help students with their work not only in English but also in all other subjects. The Teacher Book contains answers, suggestions about different approaches and extension activities, and references to online materials. There is a list of URLs in the digital support material for teachers. You will notice in the table on page v—x that the Australian Curriculum content descriptions are numbered and these numbers correspond to the numbers on the front page of each unit, indicating the links to the AC. Links to the Cross Curriculum Priorities and General Capabilities are also indicated in the Teacher Book, as well as references to the specific assessment requirements in Victoria and NSW. Digital support for teachers is available free on the Macmillan website, which includes assessment rubrics, the URL list, and a list of recommended novels for wider reading that are suitable for students at this level.

To access the digital support, go to <www.onestopdigital.com.au>

UNIT 1

Being a Teenager

This unit focuses on issues connected with adolescence, such as the development of identity, the importance of family, the need to belong, tolerance of differences, and cyber bullying. You will reflect on, discuss and write about your connections with family and friends explore the jargon of teenagers and other groups, and investigate how teenagers from past eras are similar to and different from teenagers of today.

The links between this unit and the Australian Curriculum: English can be seen in the boxes below.

LANGUAGE

In this unit you will:

- » Discuss the changes in the language of teenagers over time
- » Identify the language of different communities, such as the jargon of teenagers
- » Explore the meaning and use of symbols

 AC Language content descriptions 1, 2, 4, 9, 10 and 11

LITERATURE

In this unit you will:

- » Explore representations of different people and cultures in texts
- » Reflect on, read and write about your personal understanding of adolescent experiences
- » Investigate how different authors present ideas about issues affecting teenagers
- » Learn about metonymy
- » Create expository, persuasive and imaginative pieces

AC Literature content descriptions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 8

LITERACY

In this unit you will:

- » Interact with your peers in pair, group and whole-class discussions
- Participate in informal role-plays and formal multimodal presentations
- » Read increasingly complex texts
- » Predict word meanings using knowledge of Latin stems
- » Use comprehension strategies
- » Use a range of software

AC Literacy content descriptions 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11



...../20

3

Build your vocabulary ____



The following words are connected with being a teenager. Use a dictionary to look up the definitions of any words you don't know. Then use the words to complete the sentences below.

characteristics adolescence allegiance cognitive collaborative conformity confidante cynical eccentric entity rebellious introspection expectations inclusion ostracise socialisation turmoil unconventional uniqueness status quo

EXERCISE 1

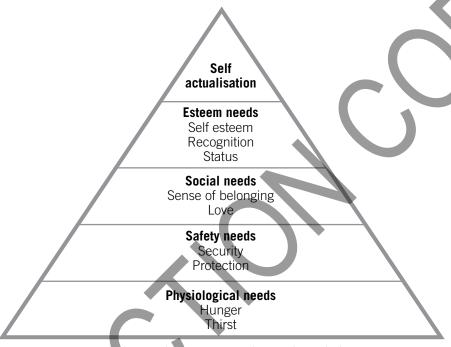
1.	Group activities in the classroom foster a approach to learning.
2.	refers to the years between puberty and adulthood.
3.	In some cases, a friend can be a more reliable than a family member.
4.	means playing by the rules in order to fit in.
5.	Before he was granted full membership, Fabian was asked to swear his to the club.
6.	The narrator reveals his attitude towards certain members of society when he accuses them of phoniness.
7.	The of Neetha in the volleyball team gave her a huge boost in confidence.
	Children who attend kindergarten begin to learn skills, such as sharing of play equipment.
9.	Each individual's should be respected and valued.
	Some people enjoy the attention they receive by not conforming to the
11.	The community decided to the farmer, who had stolen tools from a neighbouring property.
4	The changes experienced by teenagers can sometimes lead to emotional
13.	behaviour can get you into trouble with the authorities.
14.	Each of us is a multi-faceted
15.	The practice of leads to an evaluation of one's values and beliefs.
16.	Your genes determine the physical that you are born with.
17.	Boring and repetitive tasks do little to develop a person's abilities.
18.	Parents and teachers sometimes have unrealistic of teenagers.
19.	Her styling of the room impressed the judges.
20.	His and joyful dancing brought a different element to the talent show.

Adolescence



Adolescence is a time of change and personal growth. It can be an exciting time in your life, but also a time of turmoil as you try to work out who you are and where you fit in. As you strive for social acceptance and approval, you are pulled in different ways by the groups around you, who may have certain expectations of you—groups such as your family, school, your peers, television, online social networks and the media.

According to psychologist, Abraham Maslow, adolescents have a need to interact with others and gain social acceptance and approval. Maslow developed a model showing the hierarchy of human needs, which you can see in the figure below. You are in about the middle stage of the hierarchy.



Abraham Maslow, Motivation and Personality, 2nd edn, Harper & Row, 1970

Educator, Darryn Kruse, has this to say about adolescence:

Cognitively, students become increasingly able to think abstractly and reflectively, and therefore to develop a sense of self-concept and (high or low) self-esteem and to clarify values and value systems.

Kruse also says that:

Socially, students begin to establish a real or symbolic distance from their parents, focusing increasingly on other adults, and particularly peers, for support and guidance.



Here is an extract from a popular contemporary teen fiction novel, *The Fault in Our Stars*, by John Green.

The Fault in Our Stars

Me: I refuse to attend Support Group.

Mom: One of the symptoms of depression is disinterest in activities.

Me: Please just let me watch America's Next Top Model. It's an activity.

Mom: Television is a passivity.

Me: Ugh, Mom, please.

Mom: Hazel, you're a teenager. You're not a little kid anymore. You need to make friends, get out of the house, and live your life.

Me: If you want me to be a teenager, don't send me to Support Group. Buy me a fake ID so I can go to clubs, drink vodka, and take pot.

Mom: You don't take pot, for starters.

Me: See, that's the kind of thing I'd know if you got me a take ID.

Mom: You're going to Support Group.

Me: UGGGGGGGGGGG. **Mom:** Hazel, you deserve a life. You can read John Green's answers to some questions posed by readers of the book on the internet. See your teacher for the URL.

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John Green, The Fault in Our Stars

EXERCISE 2

Discuss the following questions with your classmates. Then record your answers in the spaces provided.

1.	What does 'high or low self-esteem' refer to?
2	What are 'values' and how do we acquire them?
۷.	What are values and now do we dequire them:
1	
3.	What is the difference between a 'real' and a 'symbolic' distance from parents?
•	The course and an event a sear and a symbolic alorance non parenter

4.	Whom do you turn to for support and guidance? Why? Explain.
5.	What does the exchange between Hazel and her mother suggest about being a teenager?
6.	Can you relate to the extract from <i>The Fault in Our Stars</i> ? Explain.

Psychologists tell us that there are three types of 'self': the actual self (who you are), the ideal self (who you would like to be) and finally, the self that others want you to be.

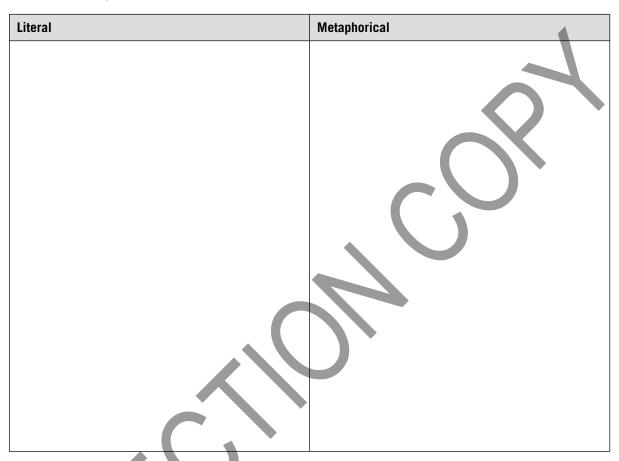
EXERCISE 3

Who are you?

If your art teacher asked you to draw these three 'selves', what would you draw? Try not to focus on appearance only, but think of other aspects of who you are.

EXERCISE 4

1. Make up some words and/or phrases in answer to the question: 'Who are you?' Think firstly of literal responses, such as your age, your appearance, your status in the family and so on. Secondly, try to think of some metaphorical ideas to reflect who you are, such as 'a broken skateboard', 'sky cloud' or 'a mermaid'.



2. Now share your responses with a partner, who should keep asking you the question 'Who are you?'

EXERCISE 5

Describe the following in short paragraph answers.

1.	Your present feelings

English Workbook 3

2.	The most important thing in your life
3.	Something you love doing
4.	A battle you have fought
5.	How you see yourself 20 years from now

If you had one day to live, how you would spend it?				
CERCISE 6 v think of symbolic representations of the above template below.	ve answers and complete your personal shield or			
1. your present feelings	2. the most important thing in your life			
3. something you love doing	4. a battle you have fought			
5. how you see yourself 20 years from now	6. if you only had one day to live, how you would spend it?			

EXERCISE 7

Discussion circle

For this task, form groups of about eight and sit in a circle. You will need a 'talking stick' or something similar and for the first section of the activity, you cannot speak until this object is in your possession. After the first four topics, the talking stick will be removed.

This is an exercise in speaking and listening, so you do not have to write or record anything. Every member of the discussion circle is expected to say something.

- » Topic 1: Parents put too much pressure on teenagers. Do you agree?
- » Topic 2: What are the best things about being a teenager?
- » Topic 3: What do you most look forward to about getting older?
- » Topic 4: What advice would you give to someone who was the victim of cyber bullying?
- » Topic 5: How do you think you will remember this time in your life?
- » Topic 6: Who are the most important groups and individuals in your life at the moment?
- » Topic 7: How important to you is social networking?
- » Topic 8: Do you ever find that there is a conflict between what you want to do and what others expect you to do?

Reflection on listening Speaking and listening are important skills. Think about the discussion circle experience, and write some reflective comments below. EXERCISE 8 Answer the following questions honestly. Then share your thoughts with the rest of the class. 1. Was it easier to say something when in possession of the talking stick? Explain. 2. Was it easy to get hold of the talking stick? Why/why not?

3.	How can someone indicate that they want to say something if there is no talking stick?
4.	Did all members of your group get an opportunity to speak? Explain.
5.	Did the members of your group really listen and respond to the comments made by others?
6.	Why is it important to listen carefully to others?

Books about teenagers

Many great books are about issues to do with being a teenager. Probably the most famous is *The Catcher in the Rye*, by JD Salinger, written in the 1950s. Have you read it?

Below is a list of highly recommended novels that focus on teenagers – we can call this the coming-of-age genre. In the table you will find information about whether or not the novel is an Australian text, its suitability for females or males (F or M), and the main themes of the text.

If you are looking for something to read for leisure, ask your teacher for more suggestions and for more information about these titles. You might like to get together with a group of friends to form a book club. The idea of being in a book club is that you all read the same book. Then get together at someone's place after an agreed amount of time (for example, two weeks) to discuss it. Don't forget to bring some snacks!

You will find extracts from some of these novels later in this unit and in Unit 3.



Novel title	Australian text	Suitable for females (F) or males (M)	Theme
Abdel-Fattah, Randa Does My Head Look Big In This?	1	F	identity/religion
Burke, JC The Story of Tom Brennan	1	М	families/peers
Eaton, Anthony A New Kind of Dreaming	1	М	crime/belonging
Green, John The Fault in Our Stars		M/F	romance/friendship/illness
Gwynne, Phillip Nukkin' Ya and Deadly Unna?	1	М	sport/friendship
Hartnett, Sonya Butterfly	1	F	belonging
Hinton, SE The Outsiders		M/F	gangs
Howell, Simmone Girl Defective	1	F	teenagers/families
Jenkins, Wendy Killer Boots	1	М	sport/friendship
Lange, Erin Butter		M/F	bullying
Lowry, Brigid Guitar Highway Rose	1	M/F	friendship/journey
Marchetta, Melina Saving Francesca	1	F	identity
McCaffrey, Kate Destroying Avalon		F	bullying
McCarthy, Maureen Chain of Hearts		F	grief/romance/families
MacLeod, Doug The Shiny Guys	1	М	mental illness
McDonald Meme and Boori Pryor Njunjul The Sun	1	М	culture/belonging
Metzenthen, David Finn and the Big Guy	1	М	friendship
Moloney, James A Bridge to Wiseman's Cove	1	M/F	friendship/romance
Pung, Alice Unpolished Gem	1	F	families/culture
Salinger, JD The Catcher in the Rye		M/F	belonging
Wheat, Chris My Excellent Lives and Looselips	1	F	teenagers (comedy)
Winton, Tim That Eye, the Sky	1	M/F	growing up
Yaxley, Richard, Joyous and Moonbeam	✓	M/F	friendship

Why not keep a record of your reading so that you can recommend books to your friends or family members? Use something like the following for your Reading Record.

Reading record	
Title:	
Author:	
Genre:	
Date finished:	
Opinion:	
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Films about teenagers A



There are many great coming-of-age films, which also raise issues to do with adolescence, growing up and change. It would be interesting to compare and contrast the depiction of teenagers in films from a few decades ago, such as *Rebel without a Cause*, with a more contemporary film, such as *Moonrise Kingdom*.



How many of these films have you seen?

- » Clueless
- » Dead Poets Society
- » Donnie Darko
- » Huckleberry Finn
- » Juno
- » Looking for Alibrandi
- » Mao's Last Dancer
- » Mean Girls
- » Moonrise Kingdom
- » Mud

- » Rebel without a Cause
- » Samson and Delilah
- » Somersault
- » Ten Things I Hate About You
- » The Breakfast Club
- » The Outsiders
- » The Perks of Being a Wallflower

- The Sisterhood of the Travelling Pants
- » The Wild One
- » The Year my Voice Broke
- » What's Eating Gilbert Grape?
- » Yolngu Boy

Can you think of any other good films about adolescence? Tell the rest of the class about them.



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This is a gang-gang cockatoo. You can read about gangs of teenagers in Unit 1.

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